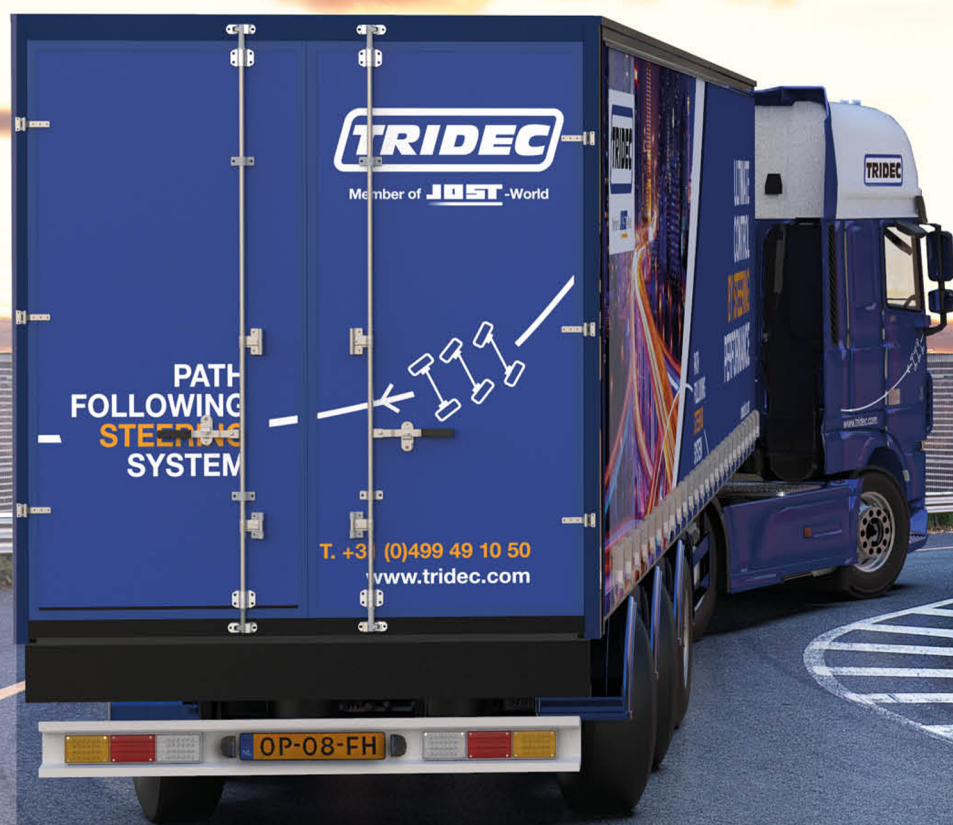


Steering systems and axle suspensions

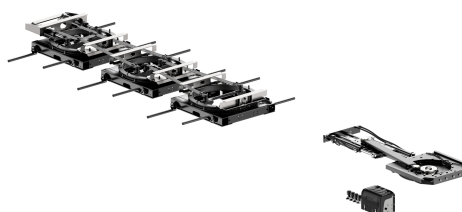


1000HS(II)/1000HS(ck)

Manual pump

User manual

Release (07/2019)



EG -DECLARATION OF COMPLIANCE

Directive 2006/42/EG, Annex II-B



Manufacturer: TRIDEC, Transport Industry Development Centre B.V.
Address : Ekkersrijt 6030,
5692 GA Son,
the Netherlands
hereby declares that the product:

Model : 1001HS(II)/1001HS(ck)

Product number : 1000

Commercial name : 1001HS(II)/1001HS(ck)
to which this declaration refers, is in compliance with the provisions
stipulated in the following guideline:

- 70/311/EEG/R79
- 94/20/EEG/R55
- R10

Quality control by:

**SGS-International Certification Services GmbH,
Rödingsmarkt 16,
D-20459 Hamburg
Germany**

Conducted at Son 13/08/2019, the Netherlands

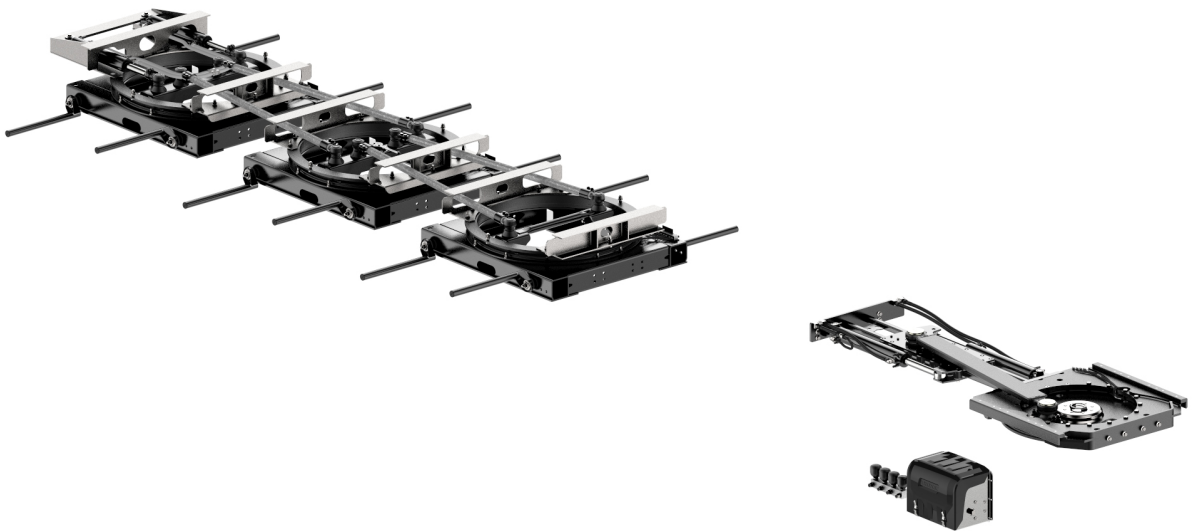
TRIDEC



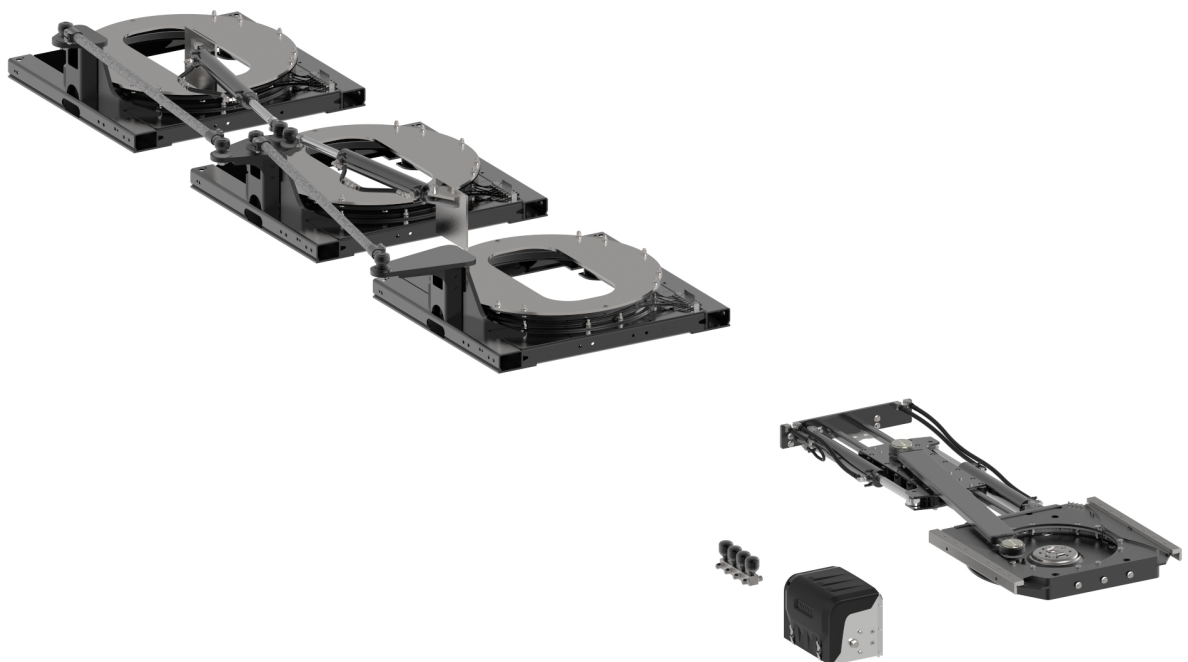
Frans Lipman

Director

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Frans Lipman', is placed over the printed name and title.



HS(II) with linear attachment




HS(cp) with linear attachment

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Foreword

 This guide is intended for drivers and/or other HS..steering system users with a "Compact" control system and contains the necessary TRIDEC information regarding the use of the HS..steering system. This User manual must always be stored in the vehicle.

A separate maintenance, settings and repair manual for service technicians is available on the website: www.tridec.com.

Separate installation instructions for the system are supplied upon delivery of the HS..steering system.

Effective use:

The HS..steering system is not designed to be used independently. It has been designed to be mounted as an external steering system to a trailer/semi-trailer. Any modifications whatsoever could compromise the safety of the system. Both the TRIDEC product guarantee and the homologation shall be rendered invalid if these products are modified without written consent from TRIDEC. All guarantee claims against TRIDEC or suppliers of the HS..steering system shall be declared invalid if the HS..steering system is not installed according to the instructions supplied by TRIDEC.

Prior to putting the system into service, compliance with the applicable national road traffic regulations must be established for the trailer on which the system is installed. The system may only be used in accordance with the manual for the truck and any other trailer manuals.

The diagrams in this manual are only included as examples and are not intended for any other purposes. Images shown may vary slightly from the system supplied.



All safety information is outlined in chapter 9 (see "Safety & environment" on page 19). Safety risks are depicted using pictograms in all other chapters.

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Date of issue: 13 August 2019 Original version: 1.0

1 Description

The following paragraphs contain information about the components that make up the HS..steering system and how the system works.

1.1 Product variants

The HSseries from the TRIDEC product range can be supplied as the following version(s), that is, the:

- HS (II) steering system
- HS(ck) steering system

A steering system consists of:

- one fifth wheel unit
- one attachment
- one or more axle assembly frames (abbreviated to 'AAF')
- one or more steering rods

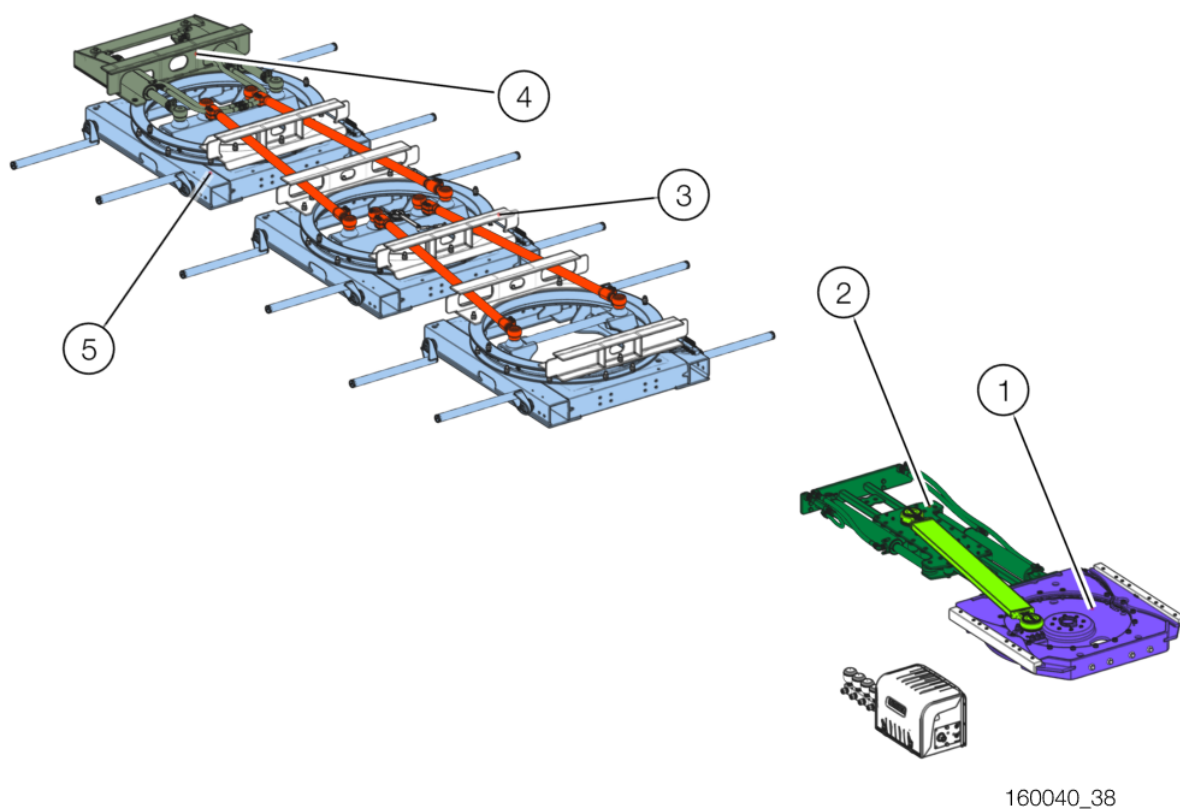


Figure 1-1

The HS..steering system is suitable for installation on:

- A chassis with longitudinal members (II)
- A chassis with a central main beam (ck)

Both variants can be supplied with:

- Manual pump
- Compact system
- Tritronic system

Aligned with the chassis width of the semi-trailer, several width variants of the fifth wheel unit (1) and the axle assembly frame (5) can be supplied. The fifth wheel unit is fixed to the chassis by means of brackets. The axle assembly frame is fixed to the chassis with the installed slewing ring by means of bolts also supplied by TRIDEC. The fifth wheel unit has a linear or progressive attachment. A linear steering system has a different steering behaviour than a progressive steering system. Roughly speaking, the semi-trailer with a progressive steering system steers up to a towing angle (the angle between the tractor unit and semi-trailer) of 35° sharper than a semi-trailer with a linear steering system (see 'Danger zones for other road users' on page 1).

From a construction perspective, the chassis must be strengthened by means of cross-members (3) where the axle assembly frame is located. The attachment (2) and cylinders (4) on the semi-trailer are connected to each other by means of hydraulic lines.

The chassis with longitudinal members has cylinders that are installed on a separate frame (4) behind the last axle assembly frame. The rear axle assembly frame is connected to the cylinders while the other axle assembly frames are connected to each other by means of steering rods. The chassis with a central main beam has cylinders that are installed on the central main beam. The cylinders are connected to one axle assembly frame. The axle assembly frames are connected to each other by means of steering rods.

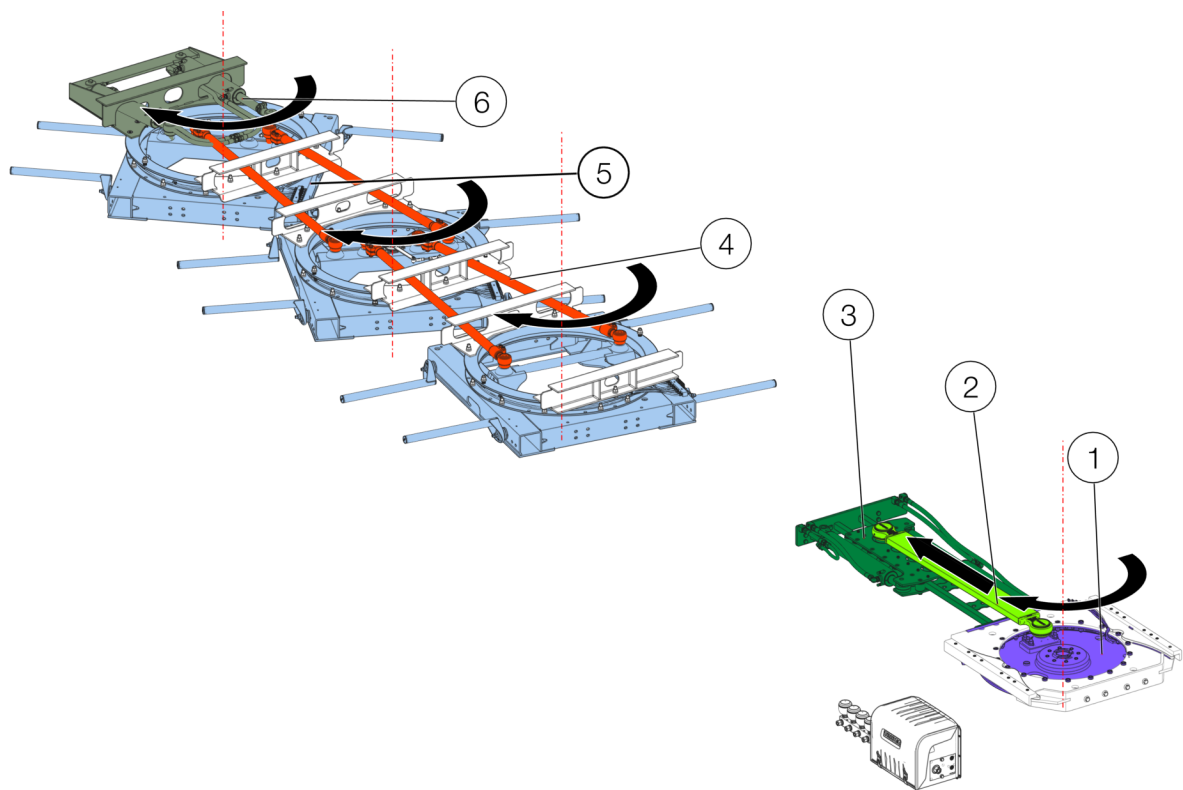
The hydraulic circuit can only be expanded with additional functions in relation to the compact and Tritronic systems. Examples are extra ramps and height adjustment. In relation to the three versions, there is an option to turn the wheels in the straight position in emergency situations by using the manual pump function.

1.2 Operation

Below, the operational principle of the different HS.. systems is described. These steering systems minimise the path followed by tractor unit semi-trailer combinations when taking bends. The stability when driving in a straight line again is realised by giving wheels a caster structurally.

1.2.1 HS..steering system

When the coupled tractor unit takes a bend to the right, the steering box section (2) is pushed backwards by the slewing ring (1) on the fifth wheel unit. The sliding joint (3) of the transfer lever is pushed away and therefore the piston rods of the cylinders are put in motion. Depending on the method used to connect the cylinders to the semi-trailer, the piston rods on the semi-trailer are put in motion. In this case, the piston rod (6) extends out of the cylinder while the piston rod of the other cylinder slides into the cylinder. The Rear axle assembly frame (5) is connected to the cylinders and rotates clockwise. The axle assembly frames are connected to each other using the steering rods (4) and therefore all axle assembly frames rotate clockwise. Every axle assembly frame turns at a different angle.



160040_39

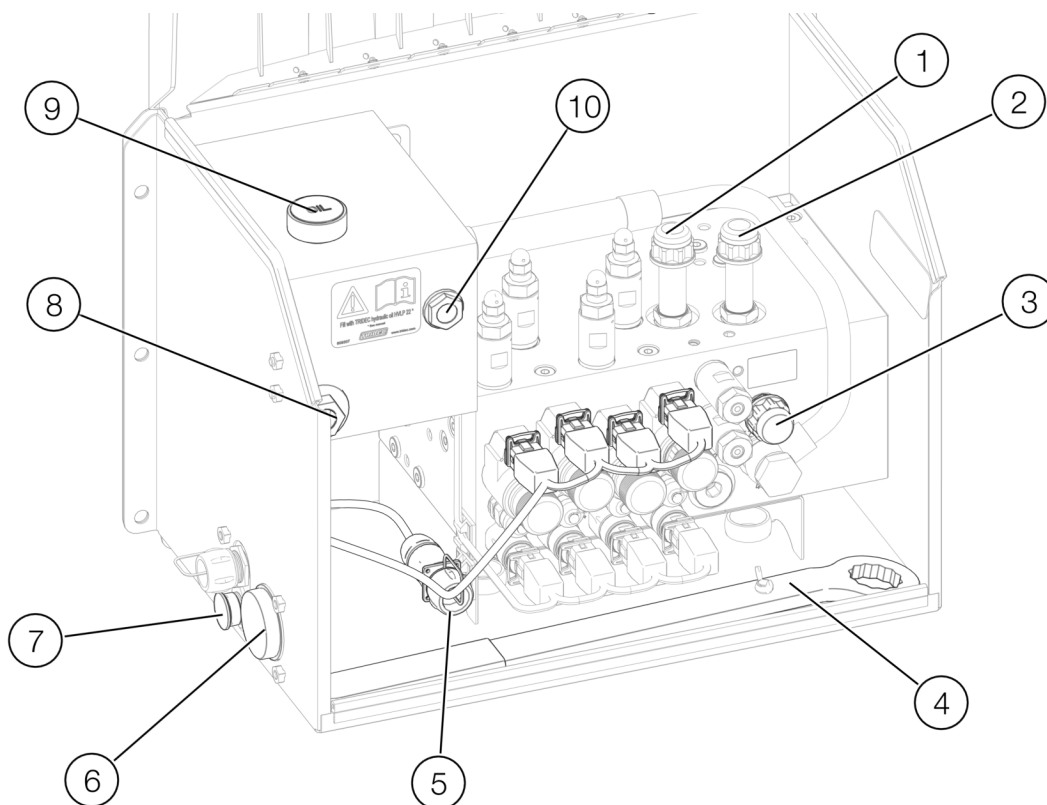
Figure 1-2

1.2.2 Hydraulic steering system hand control

The hydraulic steering systems built by TRIDEC are available;

- with manual pump
- with compact steering
- with Tritronic steering

A system which only features a manual pump only allows you to 'steer' the wheels manually and bring the hydraulic system up to operating pressure. Using the steering function, you can align the semi-trailer/trailer with the tractor unit. The steering is actuated in the steering control unit. A hydraulic steering system has two separate steering circuits. By raising the pressure in the circuit with the help of the lever (4) and the valve (1) or (2), the wheels turn to the left or right (depending on how the cylinders are connected to the steered axles). In the factory, the button on valve (1) must be pushed in during pumping to steer the wheels of the semi-trailer/trailer to the left. To steer the wheels to the right, the button on valve (2) must be pushed in



618773_34

Figure 1-3

- | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Valve on steering circuit A | 6. 'Low pressure' warning light |
| 2. Valve on steering circuit B | 7. Power control terminal |
| 3. Short-circuit valve | 8. Filter |
| 4. Lever | 9. Filler cap |
| 5. Power control terminal | 10. Gauge glass |

As soon as the hydraulic pressure in the system falls below 40 bar, the warning light (6) comes on. The pressure in the hydraulic circuits is sensitive to temperature fluctuations. At low ambient temperatures in particular, the light may come on without there being any internal or external leakage. Before the vehicle combination can drive off, the pressure must be increased with the aid of the

lever. The tank features a viewing glass (10) which allows you to visually check whether the oil level in the tank is adequate.

2 Aligning the semi-trailer/trailer with the tractor unit

If the semi-trailer/trailer is not aligned with the tractor unit when driving straight forward, the steering of the wheels must be adjusted. It is important that;

- the vehicle combination is mechanically well aligned.
- there are no distortions, leaks or play in the steering system.

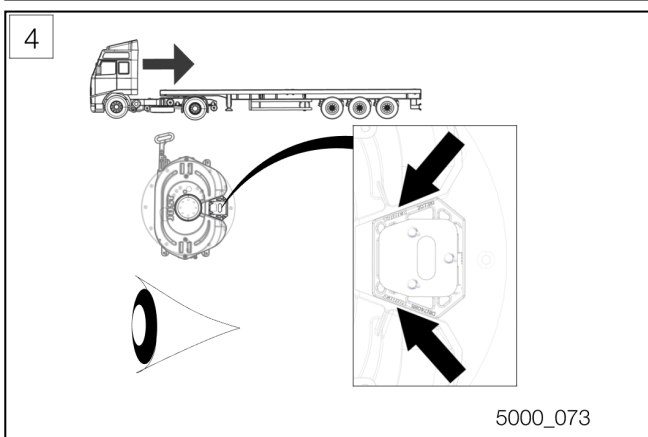
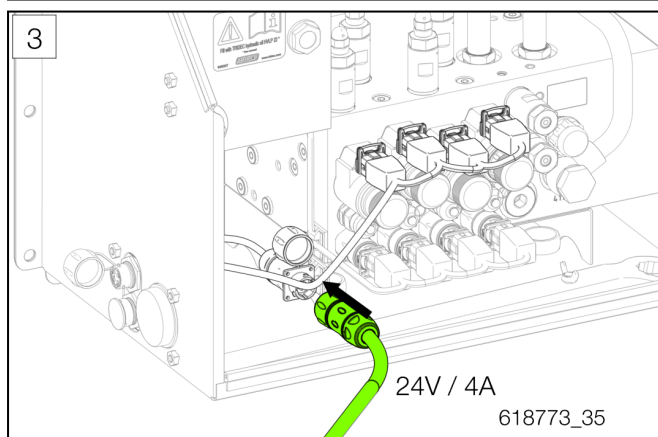
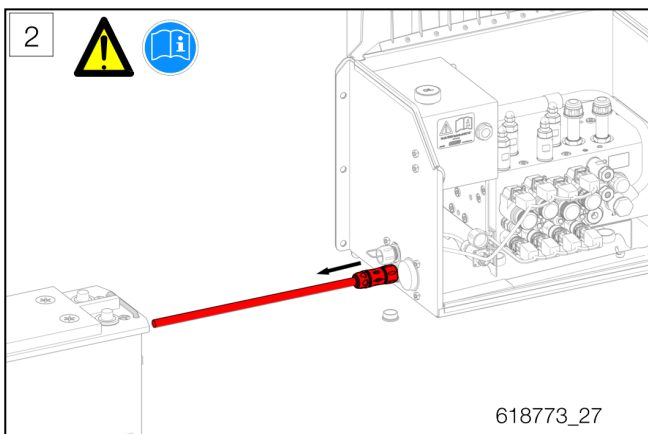
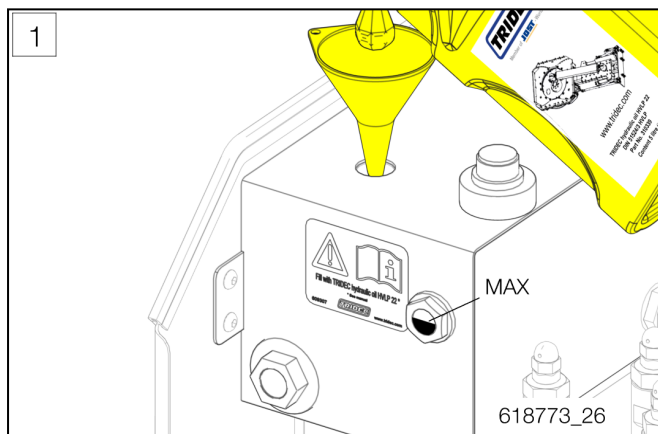


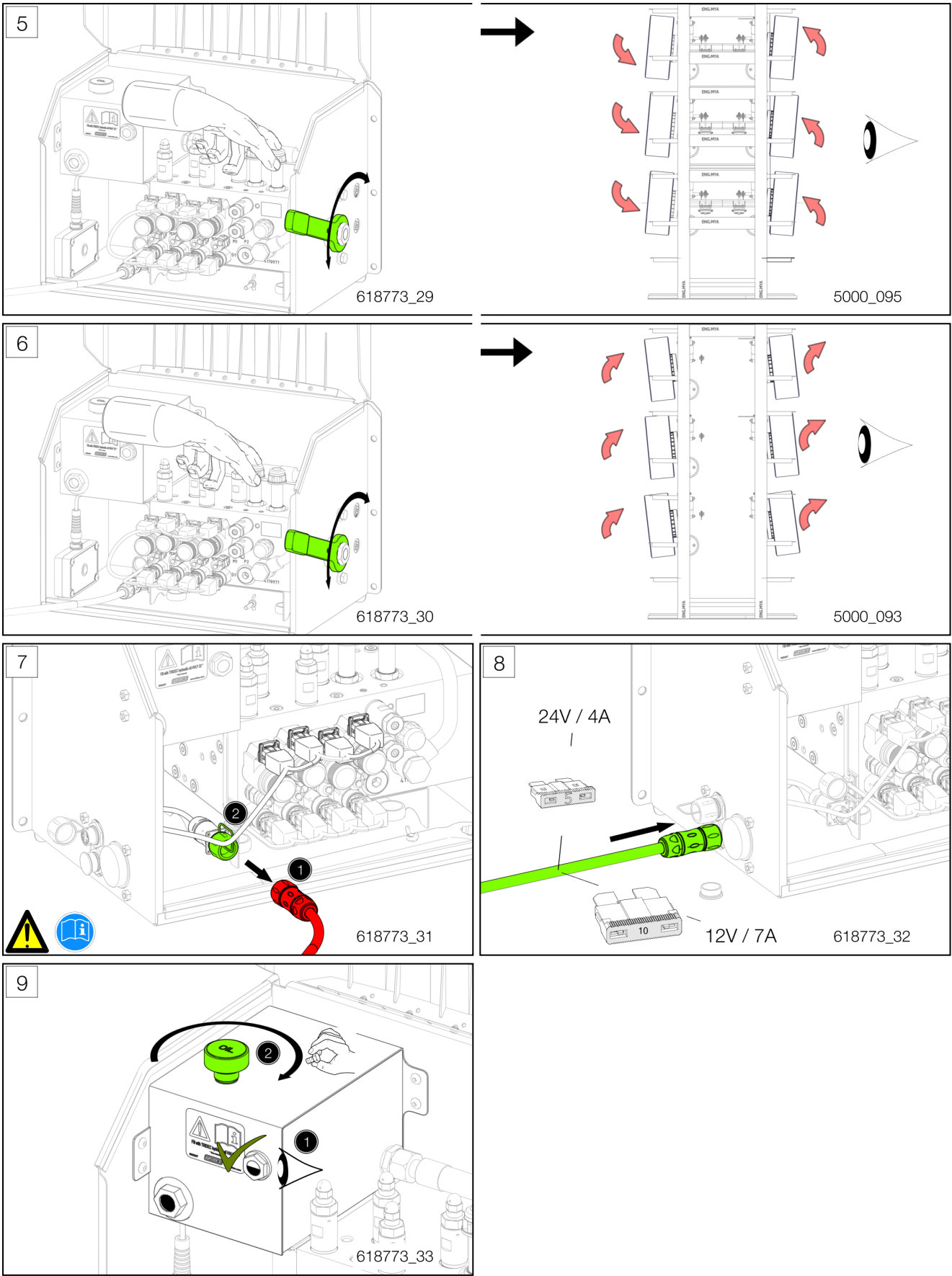
Visit the service workshop if the steering system is showing signs of wear, leaks or play.



NEVER drive before all parts have been correctly refitted and the wiring has been correctly connected.

1. Follow the steps below.





3 Increase hydraulic pressure

If the hydraulic pressure in the steering system is too low, the light on the control unit will come on. In such a case, the steering of the semi-trailer/trailer may become unstable. The pressure in the system needs to be increased.

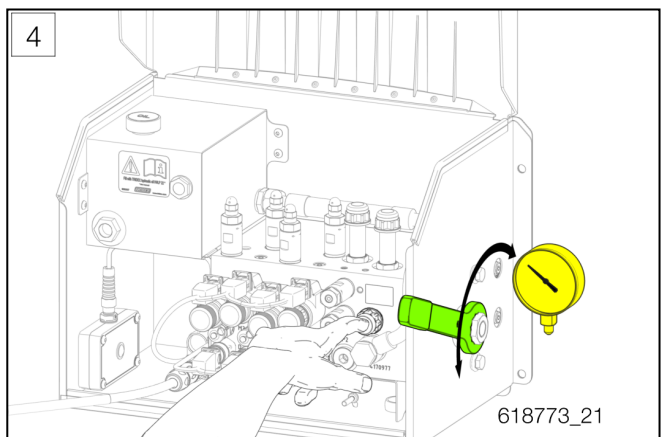
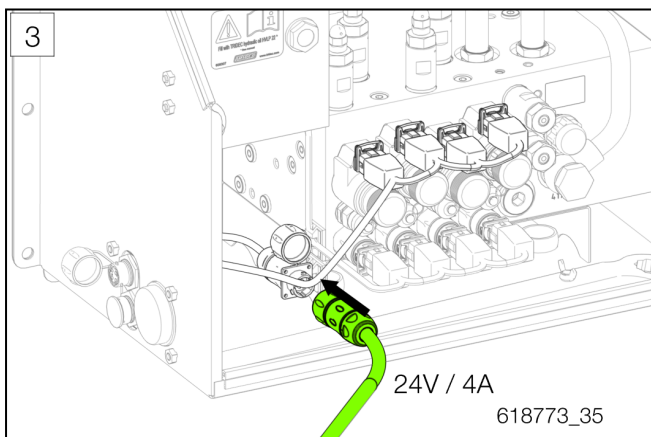
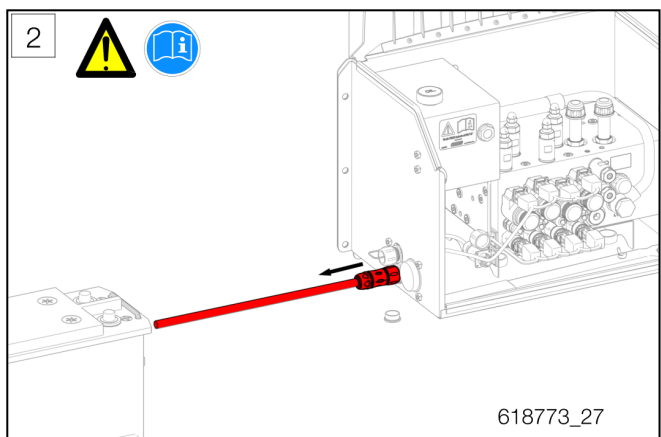
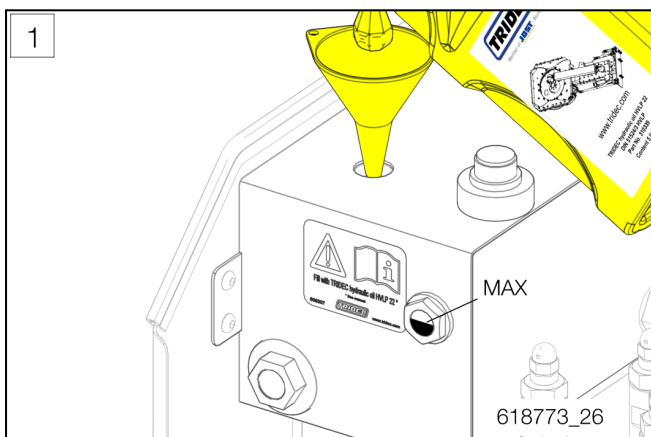


The semi-trailer/trailer must be hitched and connected to the power supply.

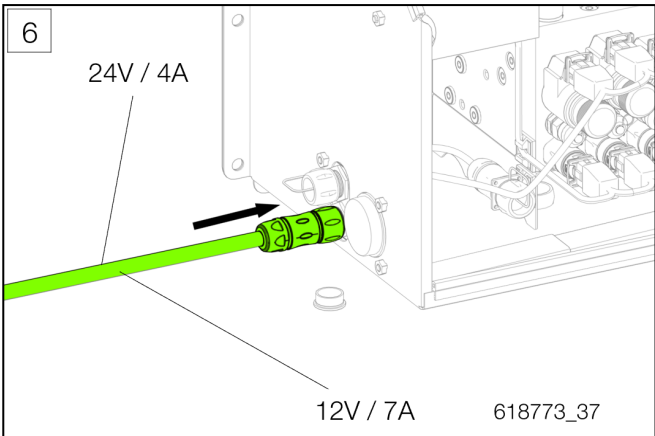
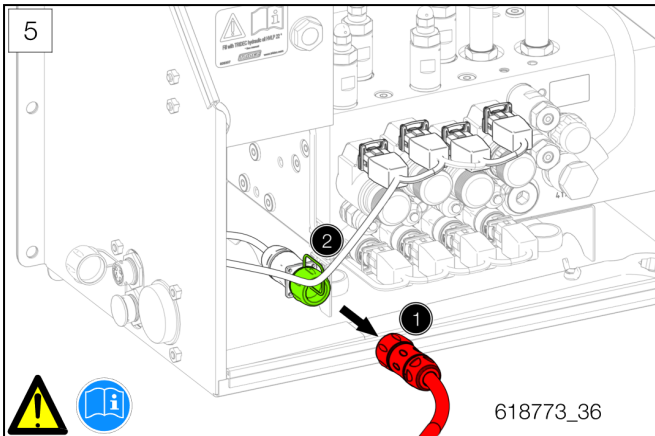


NEVER drive before all parts have been correctly refitted and the wiring has been correctly connected.

1. Follow the steps below.



Pump until the lever can no longer be moved. The system is now at the right pressure.



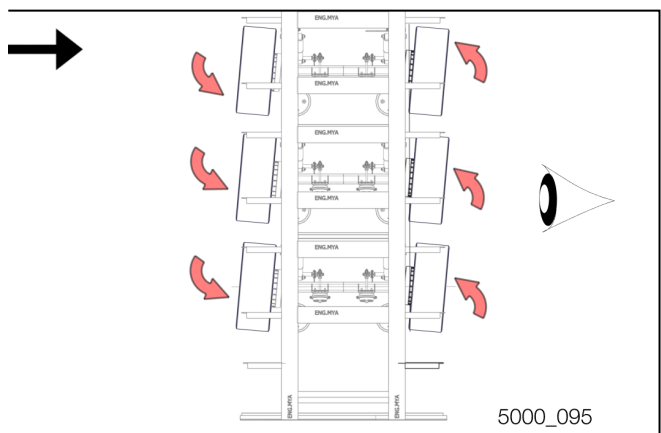
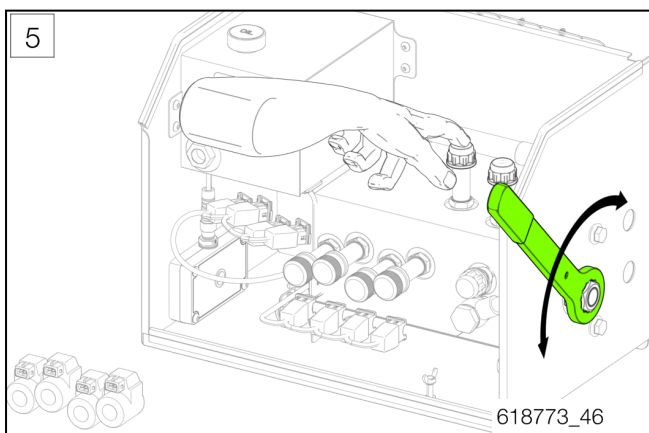
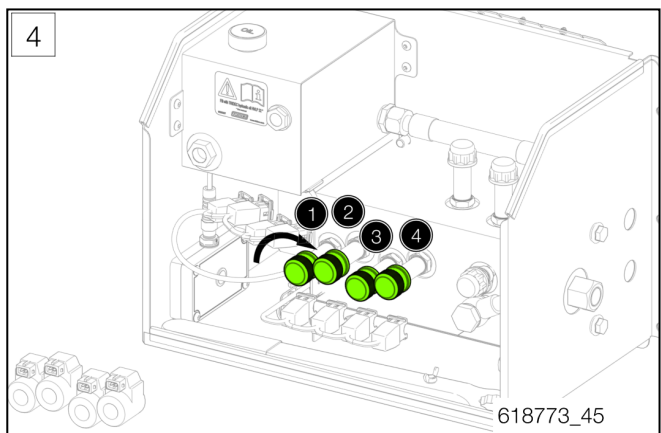
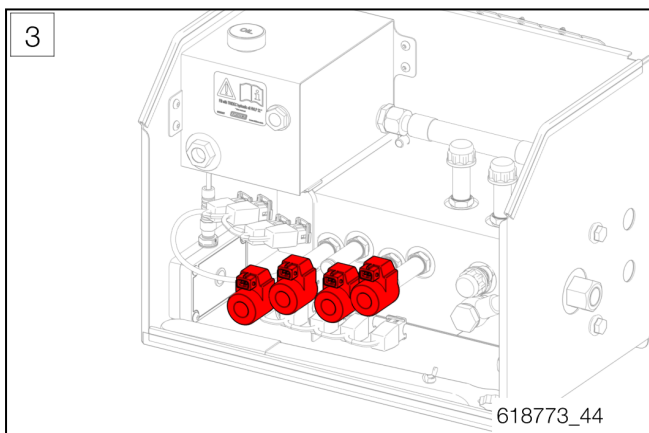
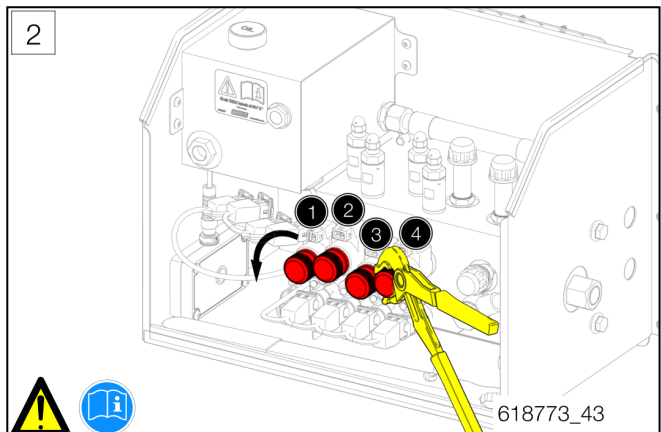
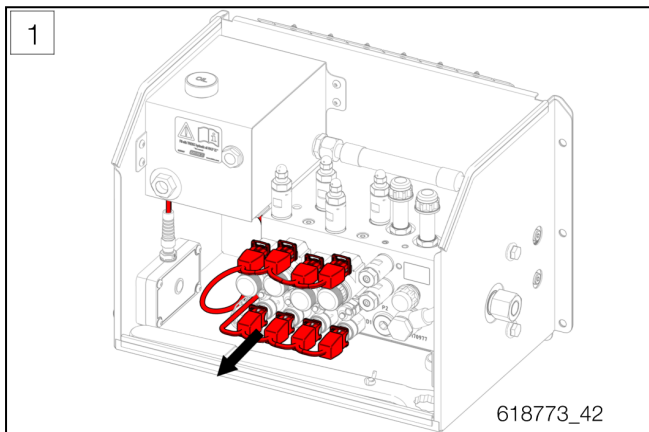
4 Steering without power

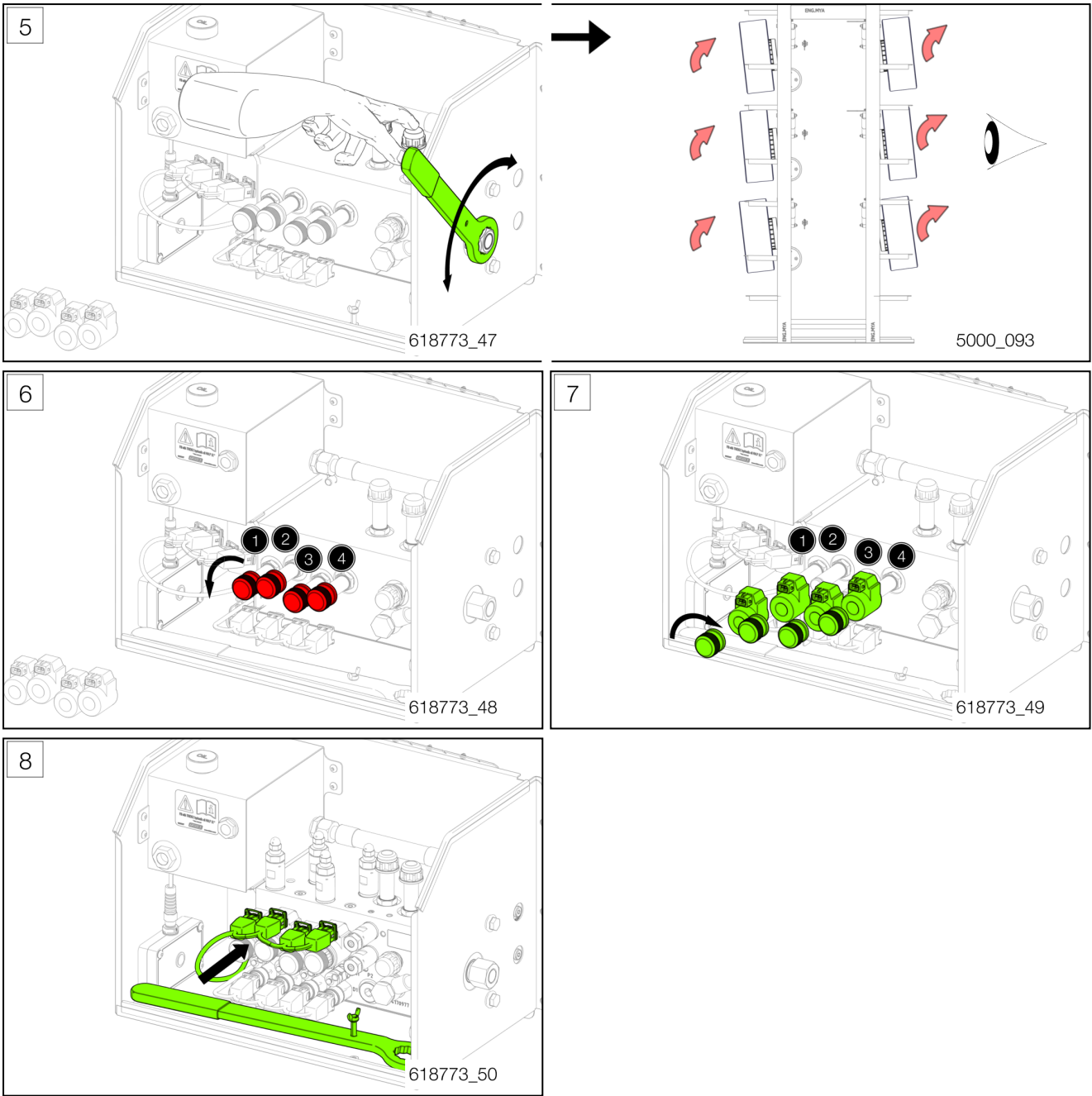
If a semi-trailer/trailer loses power due for example to an electrical fault, the wheels of the semi-trailer/trailer can still be 'steered'.



NEVER drive before all parts have been correctly refitted and the wiring has been correctly connected.

1. Follow the steps below.






5 Putting into service

The following paragraphs contain information regarding putting the HS..steering system into service.

5.1 Vehicle registration and delivery

 All associated documentation (vehicle registration certificate, CE declaration, user guide, service manual) for the relevant HS..steering system should be handed to the client upon delivery of a trailer with a HS..steering system.



The vehicle may not be used until compliance with the applicable national road traffic regulations has been established for the trailer on which the HS..steering system is installed.



The national road traffic regulations are specific to each country. Contact the national inspection authority in the relevant country for the necessary information.

Subject	Action
Vehicle Registration Certificate	Submit the vehicle registration certificate to the national inspection authority of the country in which the trailer will be registered. The specifications and approval numbers necessary can be found on the vehicle registration certificate.
Warning sticker	Ensure that the warning sticker has been placed in such a way that it is clearly visible to the driver.
CE declaration of compliance	Store the CE declaration with the vehicle documents in accordance with applicable guidelines.
User guide	Provide the client with the HS..steering system user guide. Instruct the client to keep the user guide with the trailer.
Maintenance and repair manual	Provide the client with the HS..steering system maintenance and repair manual. This manual contains the necessary information needed for the workshop to maintain the system.

Table-1 Client documents

5.2 Coupling and uncoupling

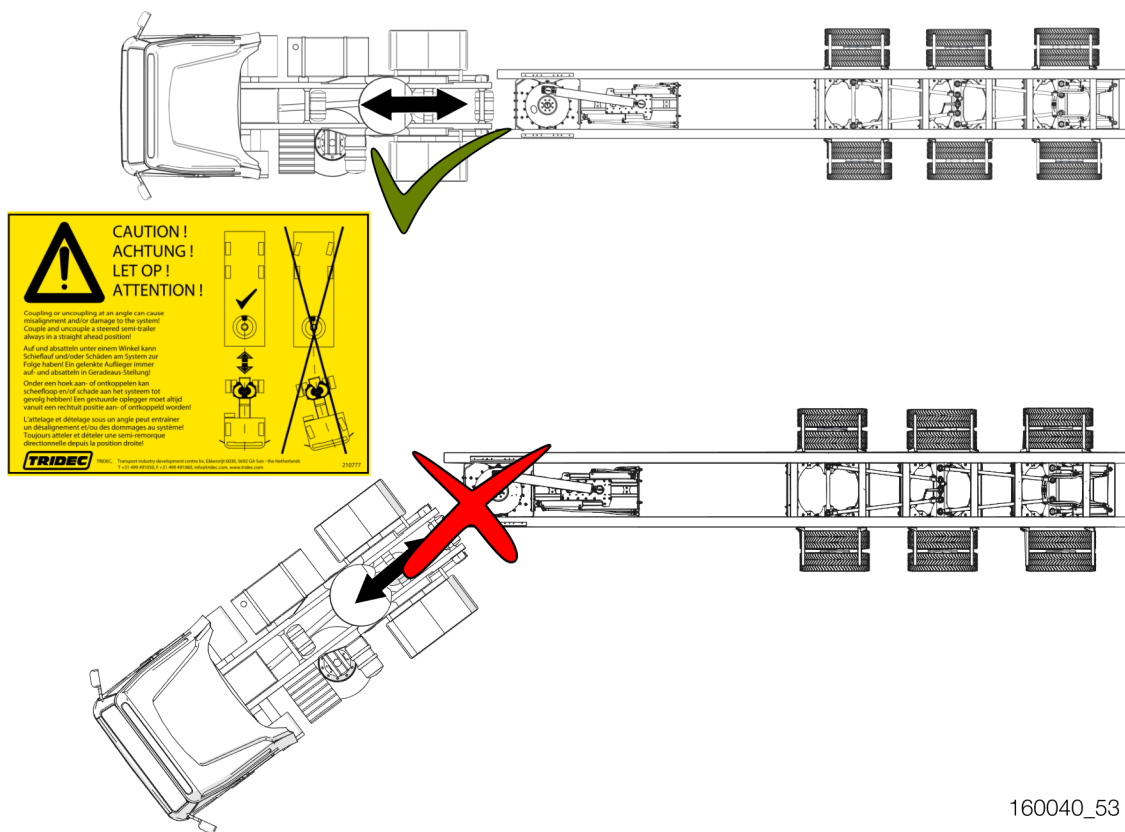


Figure 5-1

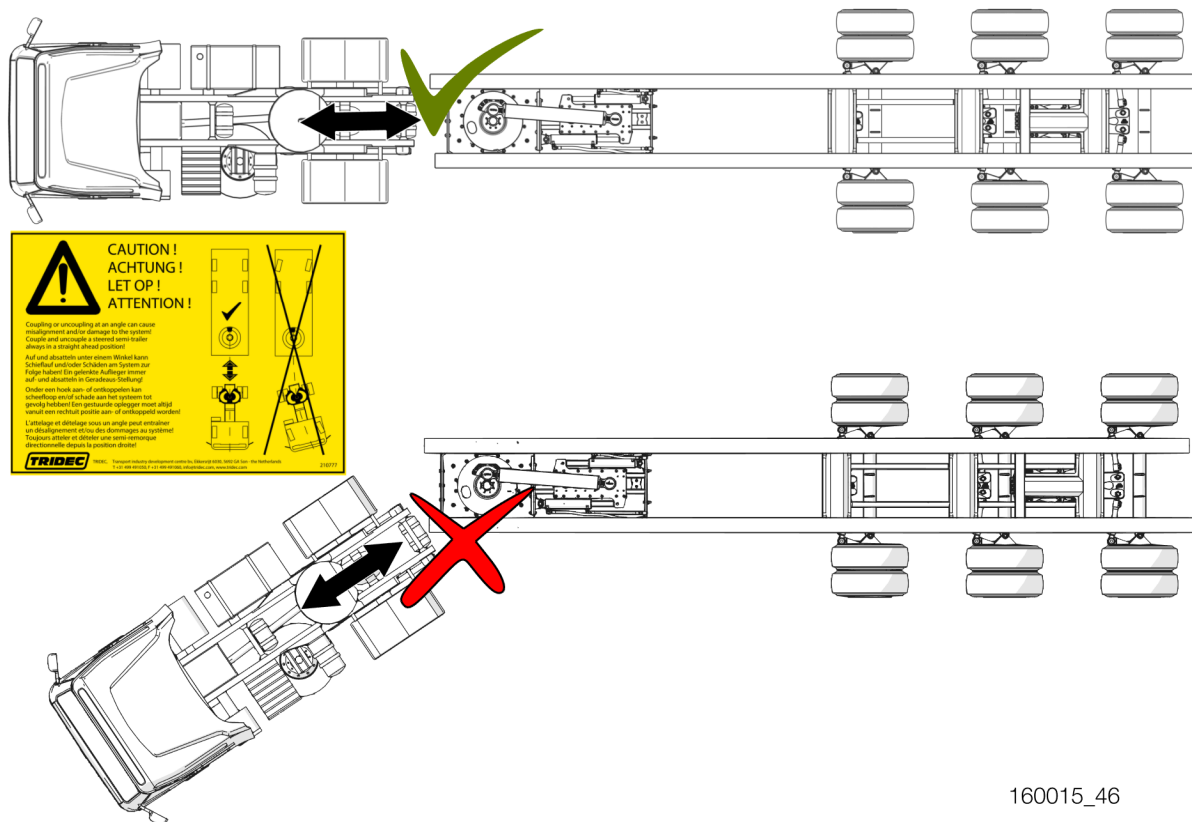


Figure 5-2

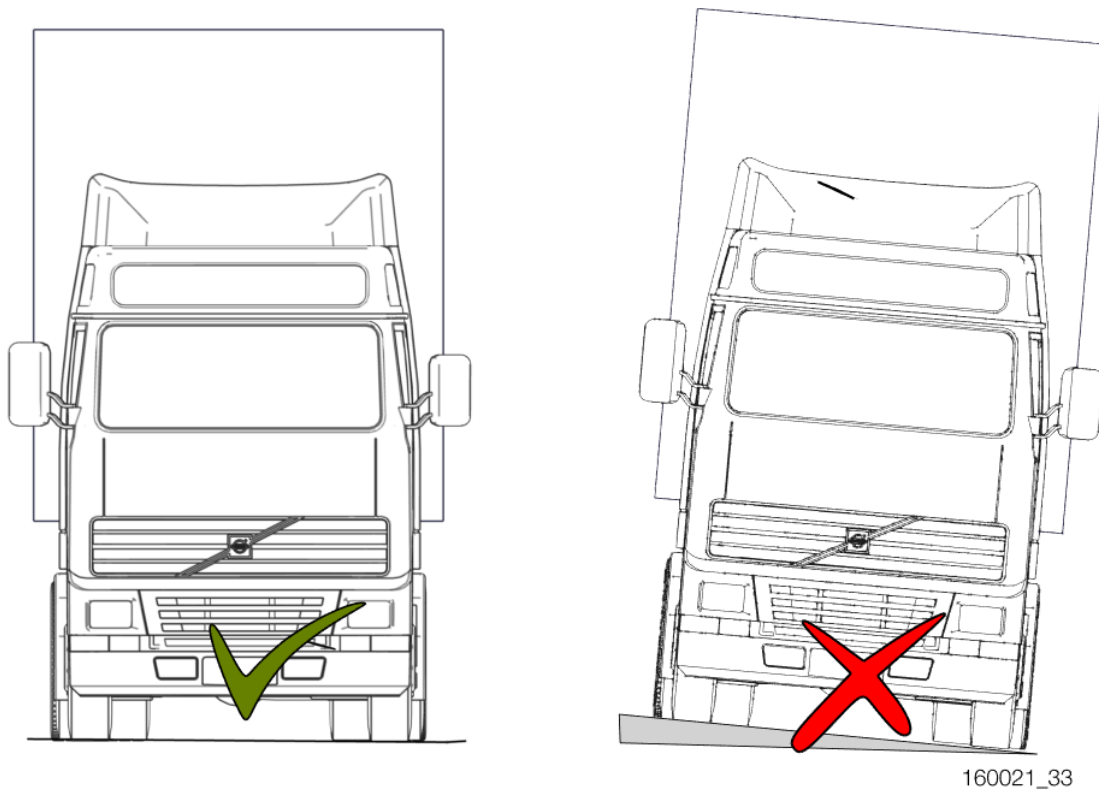


Figure 5-3



Ensure that both the tractor unit and semi-trailer are on the same horizontal surface when coupling and uncoupling.



NEVER park the semi-trailer with steered wheels.



Do not couple or uncouple when there are people or animals in the immediate vicinity of the semi-trailer and tractor unit.

5.3 Use of a steered semi-trailer

The steering behaviour of an unsteered semi-trailer deviates from the steering behaviour of a steered semi-trailer. The centre of rotation (A) of a steered semi-trailer is closer to the tractor unit. This has an impact on the turning radius (C) and the required space on the road. Manoeuvring through narrow streets is simpler with a steered semi-trailer/trailer.

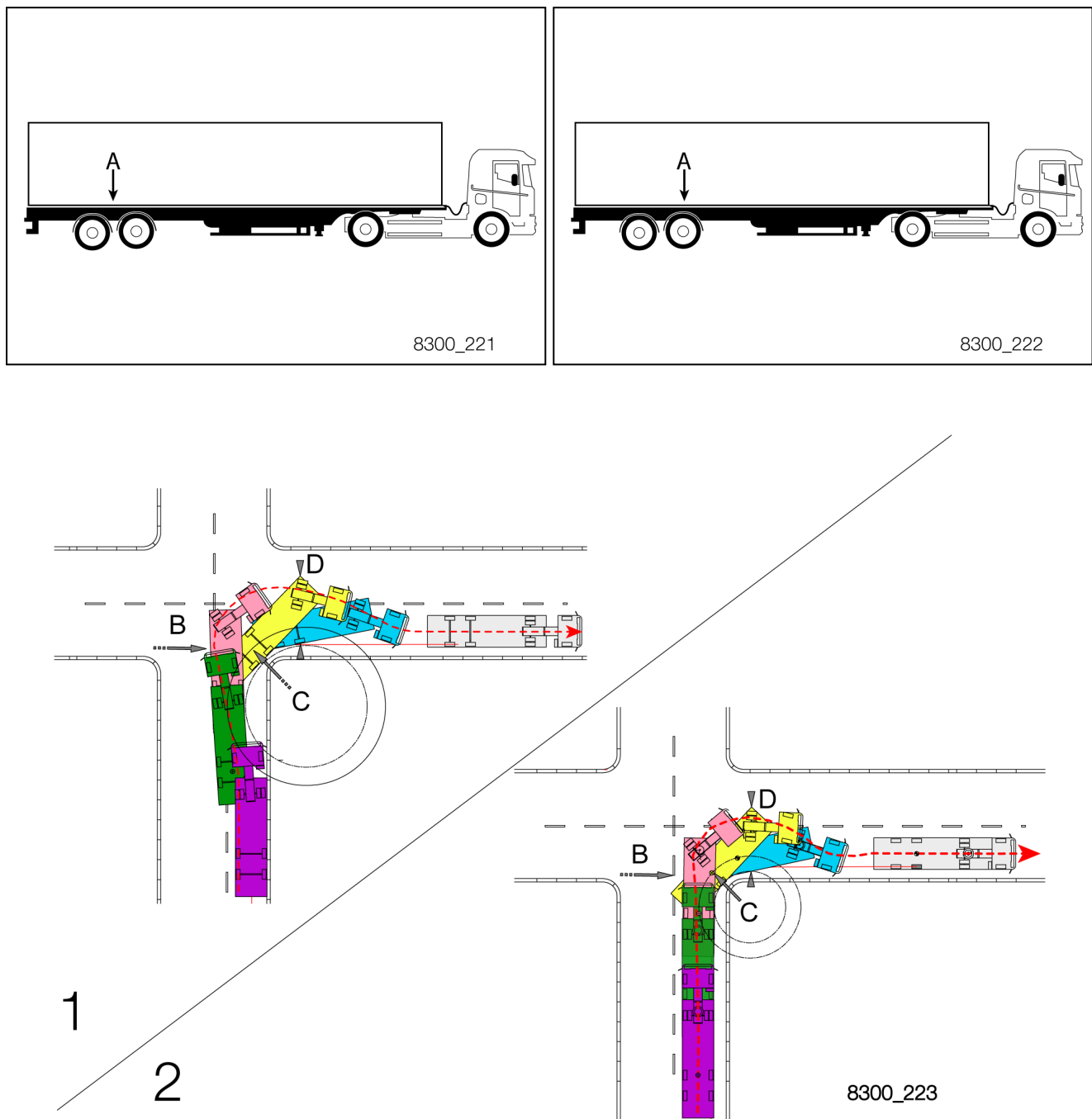


Figure 5-4

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. Steering behaviour of an unsteered semi-trailer | 3. B = Required space for the semi-trailer swinging out |
| 2. Steering behaviour of a steered semi-trailer | 4. C = Turning radius of a semi-trailer |
| | 5. D = Required space on the carriageway |

The different phases during driving in a bend are shown using colours. The red dotted line shows the described path of the tractor unit and the semi-trailer. The figure (see Figure 5-4) shows that the unsteered semi-trailer has a larger turning radius and therefore needs more space on the carriageway to take a bend.



When taking a bend, the rear side (B) of a steered semi-trailer swings out further than the rear side of an unsteered semi-trailer.




If you do not have any experience with a steered semi-trailer, TRIDEC recommends gaining experience at a site to practice before you go on a public road with your tractor semi-trailer combination.

6 Safety & environment

The following paragraphs contain information regarding safe use of the HS..steering system. It also describes what should be done when the HS..steering system reaches the end of its lifespan.

6.1 Safety while operating

 Operating a trailer with a HS..steering system installed may involve some possible risks. Consult the relevant regulations (for example: road traffic regulations, company procedures, health and safety regulations) which are applicable to the country where the trailer will be used.



General instructions for operating a trailer with a HS..steering system:

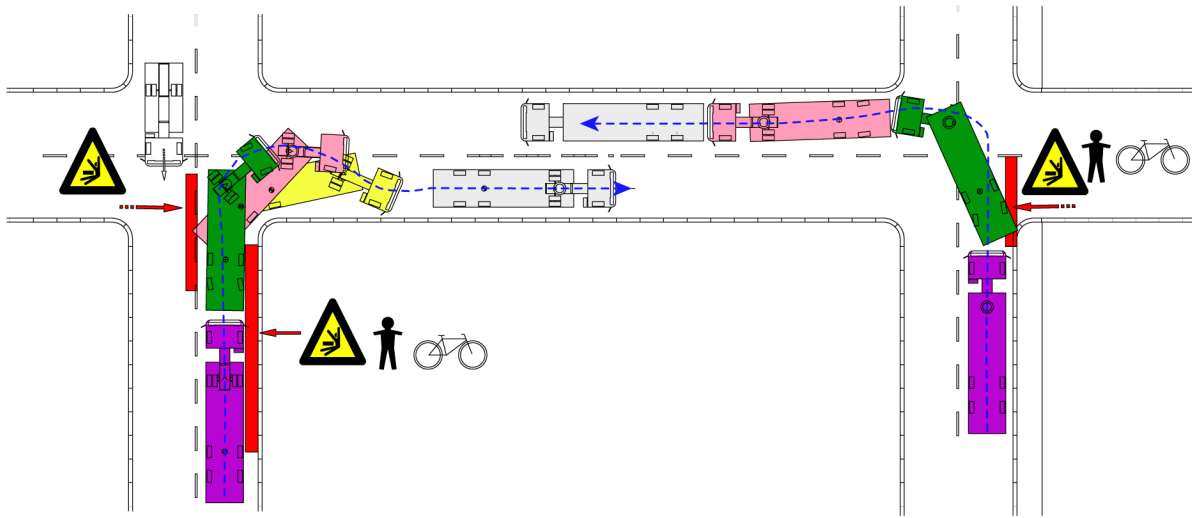
- **NEVER** use or put a trailer with an installed HS..steering system on public roads until compliance with the national road traffic regulations has been established for the entire trailer.
- Read the user guide **BEFORE** coupling and using a trailer with a HS..steering system.
- Execute the daily inspection **BEFORE** coupling and using a trailer with a HS..steering system.
- The truck driver is **ALWAYS** responsible for the use of a trailer.
- **NEVER** drive with a trailer if a signal lamp is lit.
- Only steer the trailer using the HS..steering system if there are **NO** people in the immediate vicinity of the trailer's moving parts.

The nature of possible dangers and restrictions during use are depicted below in the pictograms.



6.1.1 Danger zones for other road users

When a tractor unit with a semi-trailer takes a bend, more space on the carriageway is used. This means that the other road users such as, for example, oncoming vehicles and cyclists will have less space to manoeuvre. The driver of the tractor unit must be fully aware of this and pay extra attention.




8300_062

Figure 6-1

The red areas (see Figure 6-1) indicate where there is a potential danger for other road users when a tractor unit with a steered semi-trailer takes a bend. The red areas demand extra attention during the manoeuvre.

6.2 Environment

 The HS..steering system must be dismantled and disposed of in accordance with local and national regulations once it has reached the end of its lifespan, regardless of the cause. Contact your local or national public services, waste management authority or the supplier you purchased the product from for more information regarding locations where the materials can be collected for recycling.

7 General information

The following paragraphs contain information regarding the delivery, storage and guarantee of the HS..steering system .



Read the following paragraphs when products are delivered!

7.1 Cleaning

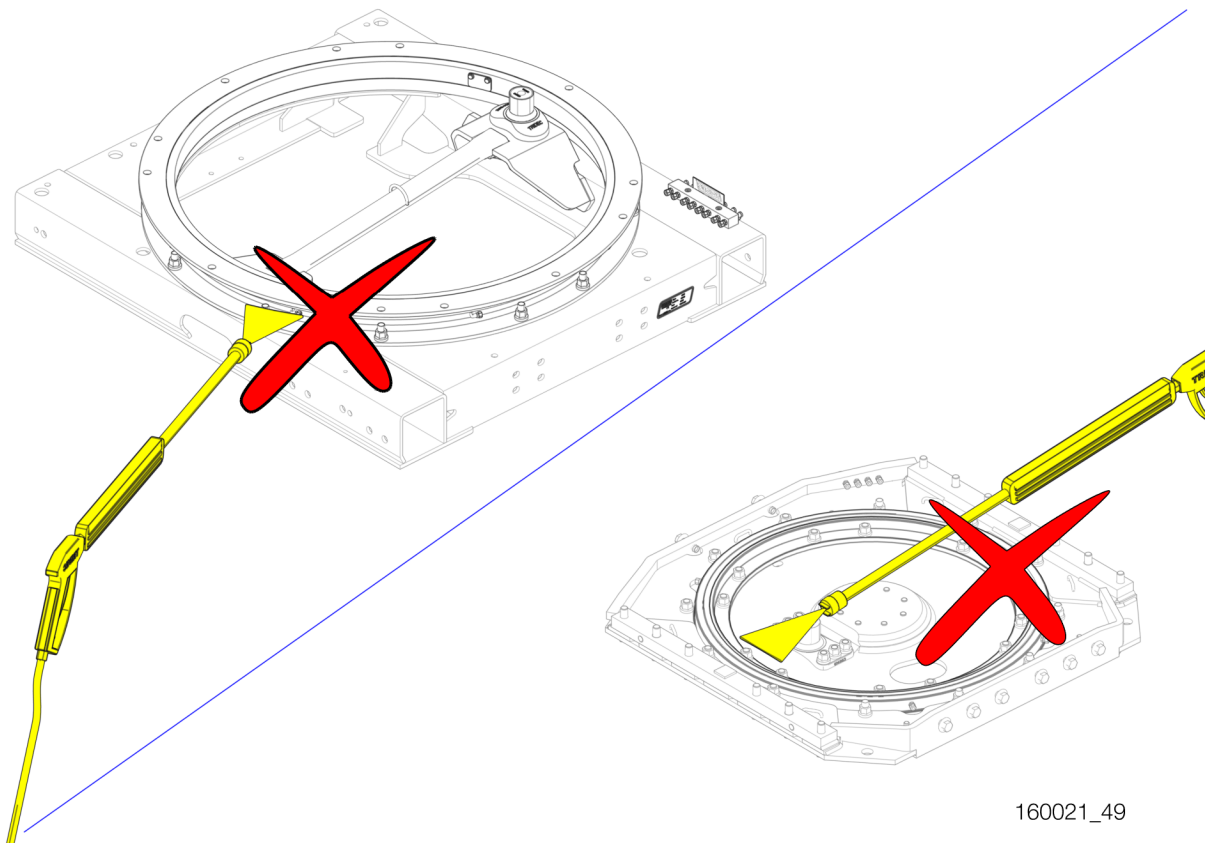


Figure 7-1

7.2 Pictograms

The following pictograms are used in this user guide:

















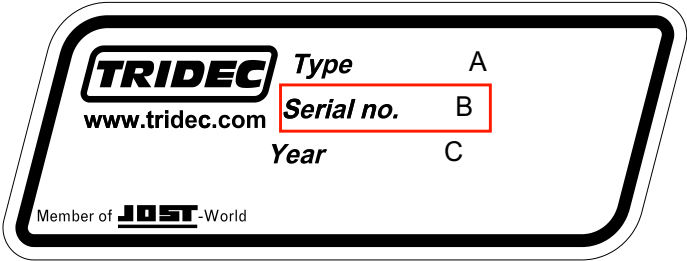
Description	Description	Description
 Important message!	 Tip	 Delivery information.
 Danger of becoming trapped!	 Read this information before you start!	 Information regarding use!
 Provisions set by TRIDEC.	 Recycle	 Alignment tool
 Tyre pressure	 Driving direction	 False
 Important restriction!	 Chance of damage to the system!	 Parts
 Lubricate		

Table-2 Pictograms

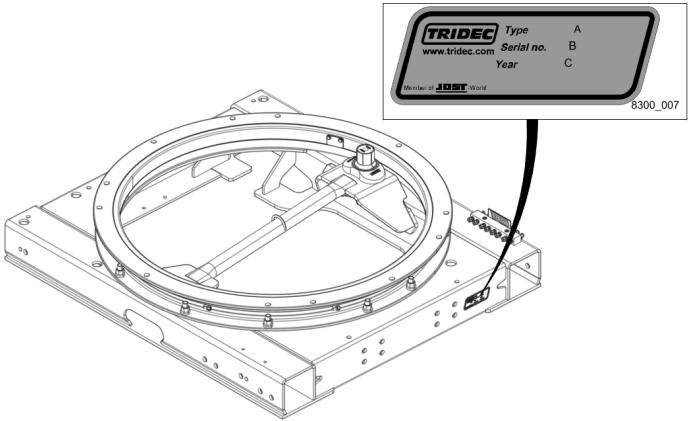
7.3 Type indication

Products manufactured by TRIDEC (see Figure 7-3), are given an identification sticker.



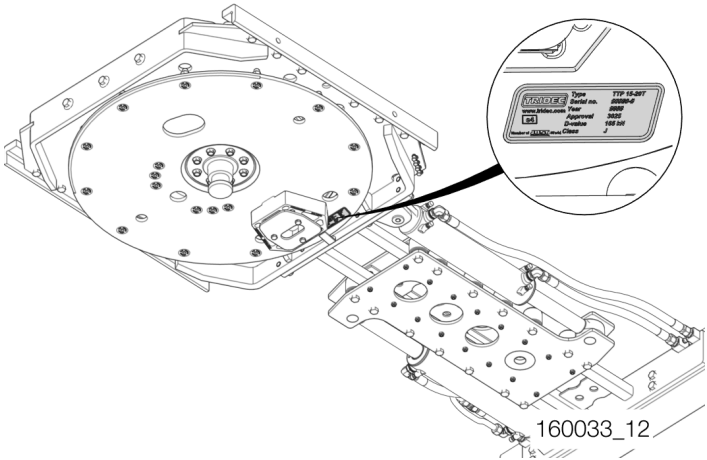
8300_007

Figure 7-2



160021_40

Figure 7-3



160033_12

Figure 7-4

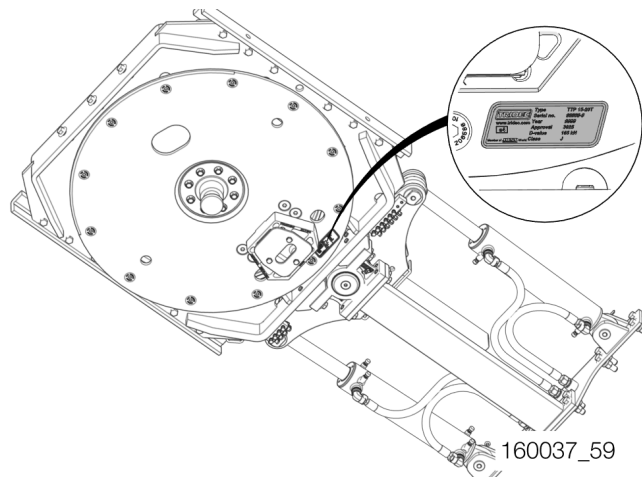


Figure 7-5

The sticker provides essential information for ordering replacement parts. All product-specific information can be obtained by referencing the serial number on the sticker.

- Type: coding for the product version.
- Serial no.: the order number (required when ordering parts).
- Year: year of construction.



Never remove the sticker affixed by TRIDEC!



The serial number is required for obtaining the correct service information and for ordering parts.

The meaning of the type coding on the sticker is given in the table below (example).

SE 15 10 S TD G	Description
S	Steering system
E or T/D/V	Number of axles under the semi-trailer (E=1, T=2, D=3, V=4 or 5)
15/20 or 26.5	Maximum load (tonnes) on the fifth wheel unit (1 tonne = 1000 kg)
10	Number of steered axles (00=0, 10=1, 20=2, etc.)
S/T	Turntable type S=1200 T=1110
TD	Type of steering system
G/K/T	Type of fifth wheel unit (G= bolt connection K= extra-low version)

SE 15 10 STD G	Description
XXXXX-X-XXX	Serial number

Table-3 Type indication

8 Maintenance periods


		
Maintenance when commissioning		
Slewing rings	Lubricate the slewing rings	see the service manual

Table-4 Maintenance


		
Maintenance after 10,000 km or after 2 months at most		
Slewing ring	Lubrication	see the service manual
Kingpin	Retighten bolts and nuts	see the service manual

Table-5 Maintenance


		
Maintenance every 25,000 km or every three months. (Under extreme conditions* every 10,000 km or every 1.5 months.)		
Fifth wheel unit	Lubricate at all grease nipples.	

Table-6 Maintenance

*If used in countries where it rains often and a lot and/or where a lot of salt is gritted in the winter on the roads such as in the UK, Ireland, Denmark, Norway, Sweden and Finland.

*If the vehicle is regularly cleaned using chemicals.


Maintenance after 100,000 km or after 12 months at most

Slewing ring	Measure the axial/radial clearance.	see the service manual
Steering wedge	Free movement and wear	see the service manual
Kingpin	Wear	see the service manual
Ring plate	Deformations	see the service manual

Table-7 Maintenance

8.1 Daily maintenance

The HS..steering system is basically maintenance free. TRIDEC, however, recommends that the visual checks below be performed before any use;






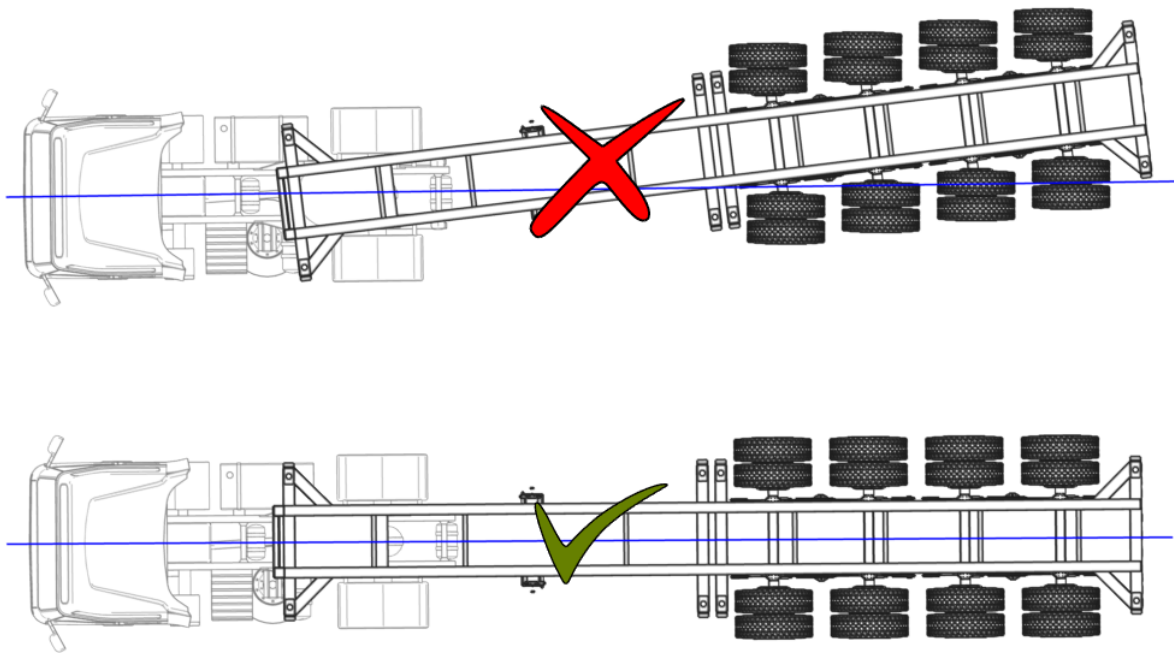
	Check	Action
	 Check for missing or loose bolts and nuts.	Tighten loose bolts or nuts using the correct tightening moment. If required, install new bolts and/or nuts.
	Check the semi-trailer for damage that may have an impact on the driving behaviour.	Contact the service workshop if there is damage.
	 Check that the semi-trailer/trailer follows the tractor unit in a straight line (see Figure 8-1).	Check for damage to the steering system and align the semi-trailer.

Table-8 Maintenance



160021_46

Figure 8-1

8.1.1 Lubricant

Lubricate a HS..steering system using a lubricant that meets the NLGI class 2 specification. If a central lubrication system has been connected, a grease type may be used that meets the NLGI class 0 or NLGI class 2 specification. Verify this using the manual of the central lubrication system.



Only use lubricants that are prescribed by TRIDEC in a HS..steering system. Other lubricants are **NOT** permitted.

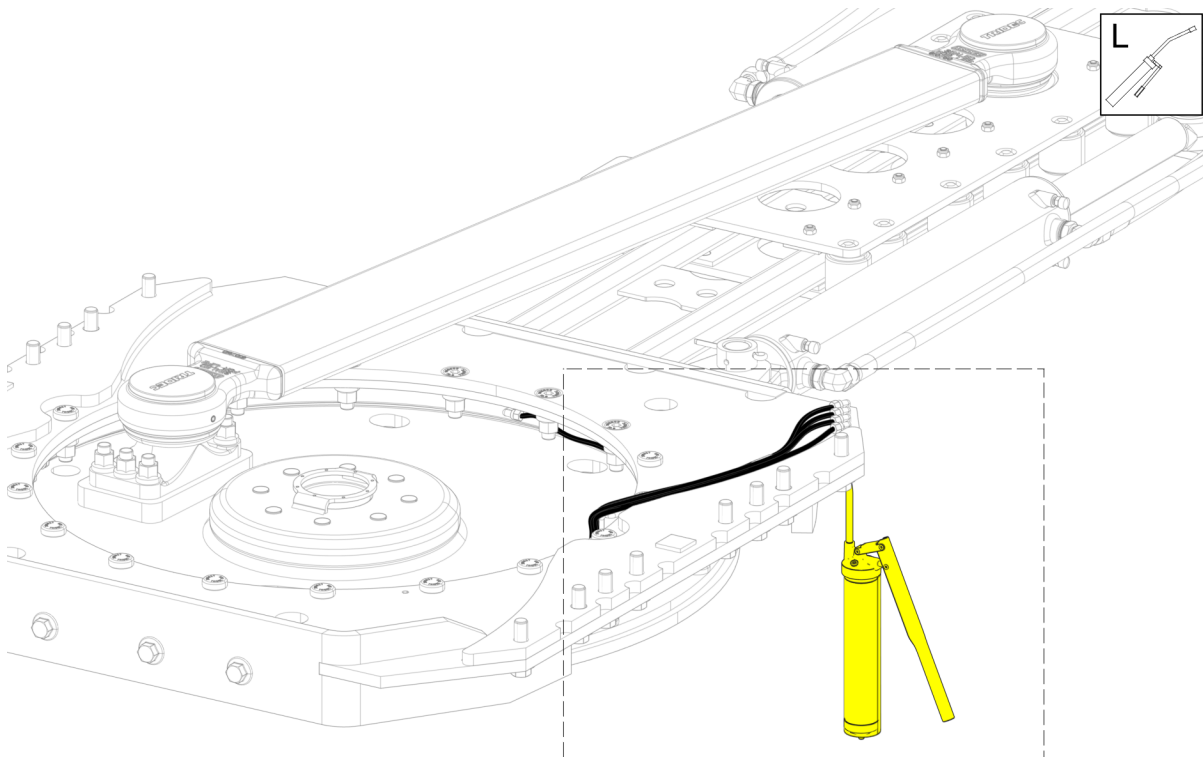


Caution! Replace lubricants of a HS..steering system within the maintenance period set by TRIDEC.

Procedure

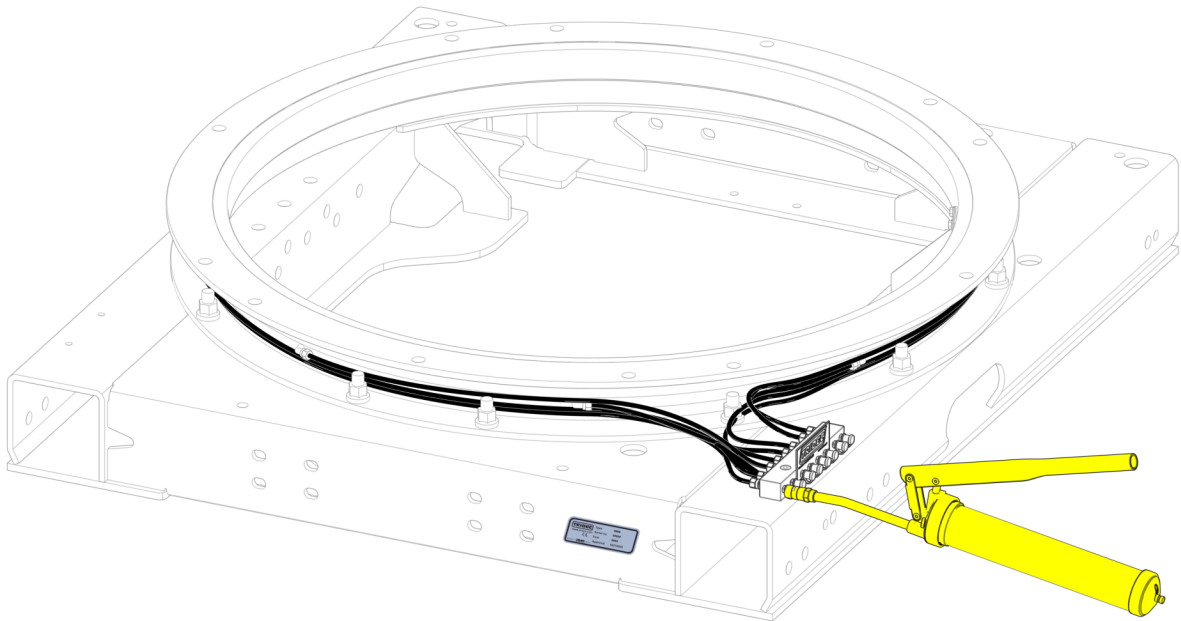
1. Uncouple the semi-trailer and lift the wheels of the steered axle(s) so that they no longer are in contact with the ground.
2. Turn the ring plate from left to right when lubricating the slewing ring to distribute the grease uniformly over the slewing ring.
3. Remove the surplus grease that comes out from under the seal of the slewing ring.

Lubrication points



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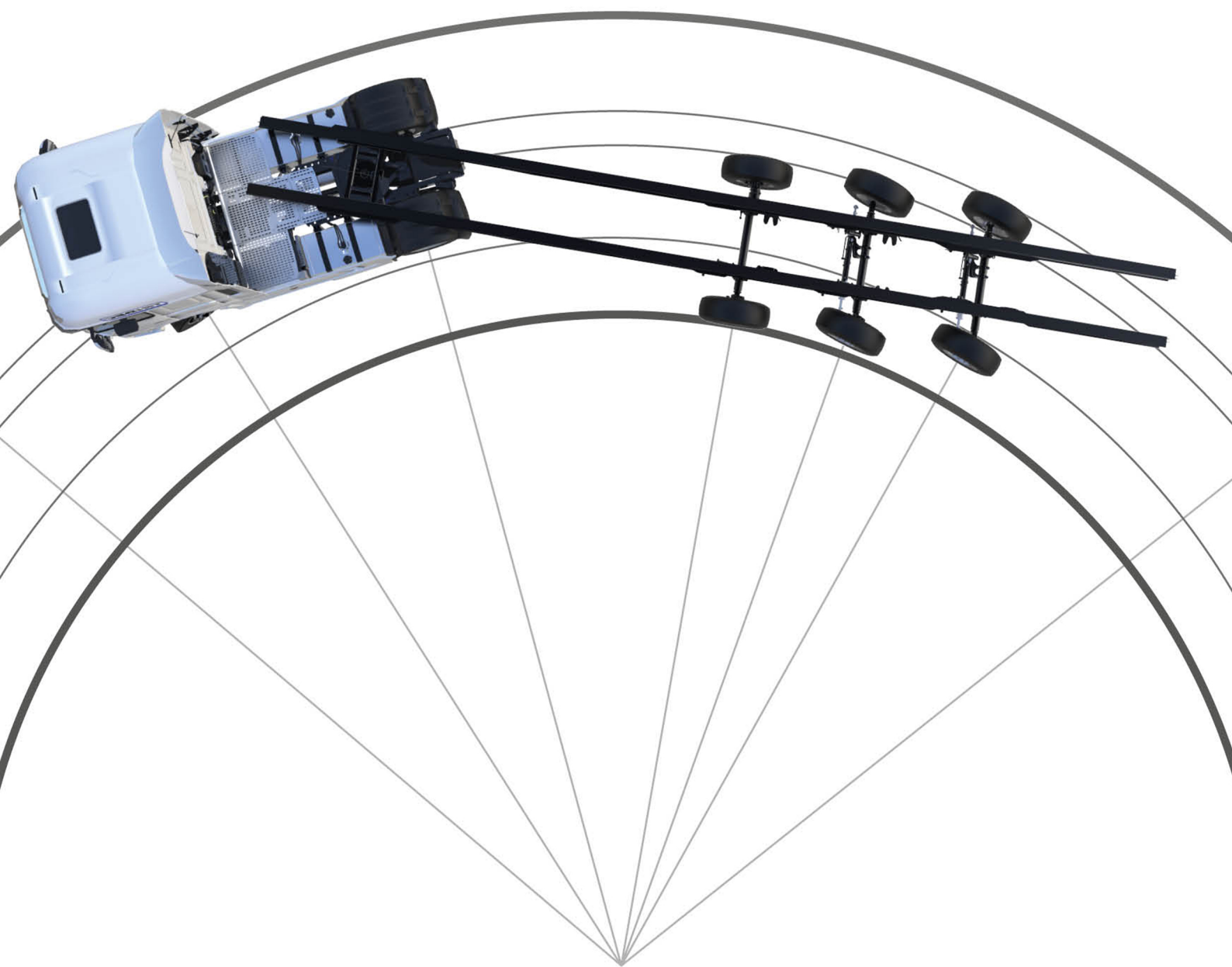
Figure 8-2



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Figure 8-3

Excellent manoeuvrability



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